**Финальный лексико-грамматический тест**

**по дисциплине «Английский язык» для студентов специальности «Геоэкология»**

**Тест 1**

**Задание 1. Choose a proper English equivalent to the following words:**

1) *пищевая сеть*

a. food chain b. food web c. website d. food network

2) *грибы*

a. berries b. blueberries c. bacteria d. fungi

3) *опустынивание*

a. mining b. exploration c. mitigation d. desertification

4) *грунтовые воды*

a. fresh water b. drinking water c. surface water d. ground water

5) *оползень*

a. winding b. weathering c. landslide d. flood

6) *ложе реки*

a. plain sides b. rift sides c. river mouth d. river bed

**Задание 2. Choose a proper Russian equivalent to the following words:**

1) *herbivores*

a. плотоядные в. хищники с. травоядныеd. лиственные

2) *rainforest*

a. бореальный лес b. тайга c. джунгли d. лиственный лис

3) *a meander*

a. излучина реки в. приток реки с. устье реки d. ложе реки

4) *nature preservation*

a. ирригация в. осушение болот с. природные катаклизмы d. охрана природы

5) *sustainable development*

a. полевые работы в. устойчивое развитиес. природная эволюция d. ирригационные системы

6) *coniferous*

a. лиственные в. хвойные с. травоядные d. плотоядные

**Задание 3. Match the words in the first column to their synonyms in the second one:**

1) an ecologist

2) water weeds

3) a curve

4) a river bed

5) fresh water

6) landslide

7) logging

 a) algae

b) a river floor

c) creep

d) drinking water

e) an environmentalist

f) a meander

g) deforestation

**Задание 4. Match the definition to a proper word:**

1) *human-made*

a. marine b. natural d. artificial d. sedimentary

2) *the floor of the river*

a. seabed b. river bed c. river sides d. tributary

3) *the breaking down of rocks, soil, and minerals as well as wood and artificial materials through contact with the Earth's atmosphere, waters, and biological organisms*

a. landslide b. weathering c. waterfalls d. eruption

4) *deciduous*

a. coniferous b. the topsoil d. feeding on other animals d. having leaves (about trees)

5) *a geologic formation in the crust of a planetary-mass object, such as Earth, that allows hot lava, volcanic ash, and gases to escape from a magma chamber below the surface*

a. volcano b. melt (lava) c. volcano activity d. eruption

6) *liquid which is used to drive a car*

a. oil b. carbon c. gas d. liquid

**Задание 5. Fill in the gaps with the words given below:**

a) *corals* b) *layer* c) *flood-plain* d) *soil* e) *vehicles* f) *solid*

1. The island is composed of…. 2. There are four states of the matter: liquid, gas, plasma, and … . 3. … is a land which is closest to river and which experiences flooding during periods of high discharge. 4. The top layer of the … is rich in humus. 5. The ozone … is depleting every year. 6. Cars and other … produce carbon dioxide.